

Section 3.3b – Practice Questions

- Inequalities represent an equation where one side is either **greater than, lesser than or equal to** the other side.
- The **rules and logic** of balance still work the same way.

EMERGING LEVEL QUESTIONS

1. $x + 3 > 7$

$-3 \quad -3$

$$\boxed{x > 4}$$

2. $t - 7 < -4$

$+7 \quad +7$

$$\boxed{t < 3}$$

3. $3x \leq 12$

$\overline{3} \quad \overline{3}$

$$\boxed{x \leq 4}$$

4. $-5q \geq 13$

$\overline{-5} \quad \overline{-5}$

$$\boxed{q \leq -\frac{13}{5}}$$

* Flip inequality
divided by a
negative *

5. $4 \cdot \frac{x}{4} \leq 12 \cdot 4$

$$\boxed{x \leq 48}$$

6. $3(d + 4) \geq 15$



$$3d + 12 \geq 15$$

$$-12 \quad -12$$

$$3d \geq 3$$

$$\overline{3} \quad \overline{3}$$

$$\boxed{d \geq 1}$$

PROFICIENT LEVEL QUESTIONS

7. $\frac{4 \cdot 2}{4 \cdot 3} t + \frac{3 \cdot 1}{3 \cdot 4} < \frac{2 \cdot 12}{1 \cdot 12}$ LCO: 12

$$\frac{8t}{12} + \frac{3}{12} < \frac{24}{12}$$

$$8t + 3 < 24$$

$$-3 \quad -3$$

$$8t < 21$$

$$t < \frac{21}{8}$$

8. 10. $0.8z - 0.4z \geq -1$ • 10

$$8z - 4z \geq -10$$

$$4z \geq -10$$

$$\frac{4}{4} \quad \frac{-10}{4}$$

$$z \geq -\frac{10}{4}$$

$$z \geq -\frac{5}{2}$$

EXTENDING LEVEL QUESTIONS

9. 3. $\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{6} t \right) \geq \frac{1}{3} \cdot 3$

$$2 \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{6} t \right) \geq 1$$

$$\frac{2}{4} - \frac{2}{6} t \geq 1$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} t \geq 1 \right) \times 6$$

$$\begin{cases} 3 - 2t \geq 6 \\ -2t \geq 3 \end{cases}$$

$$t \leq -\frac{3}{2}$$

Word Problems

10. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{4}{7} t \right) \geq \frac{1}{3}$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{7} t \geq \frac{1}{3} \right) \times 21$$

$$7 - 6t \geq 7$$

$$-7 \quad -7$$

$$-6t \geq 0$$

$$\frac{-6t}{-6} \quad \frac{0}{-6}$$

$$t \leq 0$$

Discover the equation in the following sentences. Then solve.

11. You open a book and the sum (addition) of the two pages is 111.
What are the two pages?

$$a + b = 111$$

two pages are consecutive

$$but \quad b = a + 1$$

so

let a be pg 1 and b be the next page



$$a + a + 1 = 111$$

$$2a + 1 = 111$$

$$2a = 110$$

$$a = 55$$

pages 55 and 56

12. In Victoria, a taxi charges \$3.00 and then \$0.60 for every kilometer you travel. How far can you go for \$19.20?

$$\text{Cost} = 0.60 \cdot \text{km} + 3.00$$

$$\text{Cost} = 0.60x + 3.00$$

$$19.20 = 0.60x + 3.00$$

Multiply by 100

$$\begin{array}{r} 1920 = 60x + 300 \\ -300 \\ \hline 1620 = 60x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1620 = 60x \\ \hline 60 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

$$x = 27 \text{ km}$$

13. The second angle of a triangle is four times as large as the first angle. The third angle is 30 degrees bigger than the first. What are the measurements of the three angles? (Angles in a triangle add to 180 degree)

angles: a, b, c

$$a + b + c = 180$$

$$a + 4a + a + 30 = 180$$

$$6a + 30 = 180$$

$$b = 4a \quad c = a + 30$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6a = 150 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline a = 25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} a = 25 \\ b = 100 \\ c = 55 \end{array}$$

14. If I have \$2.05 and there are 3 dimes in the pile, how many quarters do I have?

dimes: $0.10d$

quarters: $0.25q$

$$2.05 = 0.10d + 0.25q$$

LCD: 100

$$205 = 10d + 25q$$

$$205 = 10(3) + 25q$$

$$205 = 30 + 25q$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 205 = 30 + 25q \\ -30 \\ \hline 175 = 25q \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 175 = 25q \\ \hline 25 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

$$q = 7$$

15. If you double a number and add 36, you get five times the original number. What is the original number?

Let n be a number

double: $2n$

$$2n + 36 = 5n$$

$$-2n \quad -2n$$

$$12 = n$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 = 3n \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 12 = n \end{array}$$

16. Three consecutive numbers such that first number plus twice the second, plus five less than the third is 27. What are the three numbers?

Let numbers be a, b, c

$$a = a$$

$$b = a+1$$

$$c = a+2$$

$a, a+1, a+2$

$$a + 2(a+1) + (a+2-5) = 27$$

$$a + 2a + 2 + a + (-3) = 27$$

$$\begin{matrix} 4a & -1 & = 27 \\ & +1 & +1 \end{matrix}$$

$$4a = 28$$

7, 8, 9

$$\frac{4a}{4} = \frac{28}{4}$$

a = 7

Answer Key – Section 3.3b

1. $x > 4$	2. $t < 3$	3. $x \leq 4$	4. $q \leq -\frac{13}{5}$
5. $x \leq 48$	6. $d \geq 1$	7. $t < \frac{21}{8}$	8. $z \geq -\frac{5}{2}$
9. $t \leq -\frac{3}{2}$	10. $t \leq 0$	11. Pages: 55 and 56	12. km = 27
13. 25, 100, 55	14. $q = 7$	15. $n = 12$	16. 7, 8, 9