

## Section 1.3 – Order of Operations

**This booklet belongs to:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Block:** \_\_\_\_\_

- There is a sequence of solving equations, **an order to follow**, just like a recipe.
- It goes like this:

<b>B – Brackets:</b>	Get inside any brackets then start the list again, are there more? Otherwise continue...
<b>E – Exponents:</b>	Solve any exponential statement and write as a result (repeated multiplication of the base)
<b>D – Division:</b>	Do any <b>multiplication and division</b> statements at the <b>same time from left to right</b>
<b>M – Multiplication:</b>	Do any <b>multiplication and division</b> statements at the <b>same time from left to right</b>
<b>A – Addition:</b>	Do any remaining <b>addition and subtraction</b> at the <b>same time, from left to right</b>
<b>S – Subtraction:</b>	Do any remaining <b>addition and subtraction</b> at the <b>same time, from left to right</b>

### Example 1:

$$2 \cdot 3 + 5 \div 5$$

$$6 + 5 \div 5$$

$$6 + 1$$

$$7$$

### Example 2:

$$4^2 \cdot 2 + 6 - 3$$

$$16 \cdot 2 + 6 - 3$$

$$32 + 6 - 3$$

$$38 - 3$$

$$35$$

**Example 3:**

$$5(2 + 3 - 6) \cdot 4 \div 2$$

$$5(5 - 6) \cdot 4 \div 2$$

$$5(-1) \cdot 4 \div 2$$

$$(-5) \cdot 4 \div 2$$

$$-20 \div 2$$

$$-10$$

**Example 4:**

$$5 + \{6^2 \div 2(5 - 2 + 3)\}$$

$$5 + \{6^2 \div 2(3 + 3)\}$$

$$5 + \{6^2 \div 2(6)\}$$

$$5 + \{36 \div 2(6)\}$$

$$5 + \{18 \cdot 6\}$$

$$5 + \{108\}$$

$$113$$

**Example 5:**

$$(15 - 4 + 5 \div 5 - 2 \cdot 3)^2$$

$$(15 - 4 + 1 - 2 \cdot 3)^2$$

$$(15 - 4 + 1 - 6)^2$$

$$(11 + 1 - 6)^2$$

$$(12 - 6)^2$$

$$(6)^2$$

$$36$$

**Section 1.3 – Practice Questions****EMERGING LEVEL QUESTIONS**

Calculate the following using your Order of Operations

1.  $6 + 2 \cdot 3$

2.  $2 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 4$

3.  $4 \cdot 6 - 5 \cdot 3$

4.  $16 - 8 \div 4 - 2$

5.  $12 \div 3 - 16 \div 8$

6.  $25 - 18 \div 6 - 10$

7.  $7 - 3 - 10 \div 2$

8.  $-6 \cdot 2 - 4 - 2$

**PROFICIENT LEVEL QUESTIONS**

Calculate the following using your Order of Operations

9.  $6 - (2 \cdot 3)$

10.  $(6 - 2) + 3$

11.  $-8 - (5 - 3)$

12.  $(-8 - 5) - 3$

13.  $-(8 - 3) + (3 - 7)$

14.  $100 \div (10 \div 5)$

15.  $(128 \div 32) \div 2$

16.  $5 \cdot 10 - (7 + 3) \div -2$

Calculate the following using your Order of Operations

17.  $3 \cdot 2^3$

18.  $(3 \cdot 2)^3$

19.  $-5 - 3^2$

20.  $(-5 - 3)^2$

21.  $2^4 \div 2^2 \cdot 2^5 \div 2^3$

22.  $(2^4 \div 2^2) \cdot (2^5 \div 2^3)$

23. 
$$\frac{6 + 3 \cdot 4}{6 + 3 \cdot 4}$$

24. 
$$\frac{(6 + 3)(4)}{(6 + 3)(4)}$$

**EXTENDING LEVEL QUESTIONS**

Simplify the following using your Order of Operations

25.  $12 + 2[(20 - 8) - (1 + 3^2)]$

26. 
$$\frac{(-2)^3 + 4^2}{3 - 5^2 + 3 \cdot 6}$$

27.  $20 \div 4 + \{2 \cdot 3^2 - [3 + (6 - 2)]\}$

28. 
$$\frac{40 - 1^3 - 2^4}{3(2 + 5) + 2}$$

**Answer Key – Section 1.3**

1. 12	2. 14	3. 9	4. 12	5. 2	6. 12	7. -1
8. -18	9. 0	10. 7	11. -10	12. -16	13. -9	14. 50
15. 2	16. 55	17. 24	18. 216	19. -14	20. 64	21. 16
22. 16	23. 1	24. 1	25. 16	26. -2	27. 16	28. 1

**Extra Work Space**